



Jane de Winter (D), Montgomery County Council At-Large Candidate

Environmental Views

1. Do you believe that the county is in a position to meet the challenges that growth has placed on our natural resources and neighborhoods?

Yes

2. Given that the pressures on Metro's Red Line have become severe in recent years, with the growth in Montgomery County's residential sector creating big increases in Metro ridership, which of the following policies will you actively support and promote:

Supporting a region-wide gasoline tax to create a dedicated infrastructure fund for Metro.

3. What is your perspective regarding citizen activists in the county and their role in governance? Check all answers that apply.

We tend to see the "regulars" at hearings and meetings and it would be good to see more new faces.

They are the backbone of the County.

I would like to see more of them.

I am one of those people.

4. How would you rate the performance of the current Council over the past four years? If you are an incumbent, give your most candid assessment and supply comments to suggest ways the Council could improve as a body over the next four years. Also, please provide examples for your answers whether you are an incumbent or a challenger.

The Council has not always acted in the best interest of the public.

The Council has been irresponsible, particularly in financial matters.

The Council still has not made gains in terms of balancing growth against infrastructure needs in the county.

The Council could do a lot more to support the growth of green businesses and green jobs.

In my opinion, the County (Council and Executive) could do more to support the growth of all businesses and jobs. Most of the federal stimulus money allocated for weatherization and retrofits is still unspent and we should be aggressive in bringing that to Montgomery County. The Council expanded spending and programs to unsustainable levels in the years before the recession, which has exacerbated our budget difficulties, rather than treat the increased revenue from the housing and stock market booms as one time revenues and use the funding to accelerate infrastructure investments and build up reserves. I believe the Council has made spending commitments that are not in the best interest of the public.

5. Please provide a brief assessment of the performance of the County Executive over the past four years related to environmental and quality of life issues. Supply comments if desired.

Although we have climate targets, we have not made progress toward meeting them and have not adequately invested in the infrastructure elements that are part of "smart" growth.

6. If you are elected, will you introduce and support legislation geared toward quality of life issues as they relate to natural resource conservation? If so, describe in the comment field what you have in mind.

The county does not need additional environmental legislation.

I'm not sure if improvements in natural resource conservation are dependent on increased legislation or a combination of commitment to improvements, education, and funding.

7. Roughly 2/5 of the land that drains into the Anacostia River is in Montgomery County. The Anacostia is one of our nation's most polluted rivers. There is a plan to clean it up that recommends 3,000 specific restoration projects, including 1,700 "low-impact," green infrastructure projects like rain garden retrofits for parking lots. Will

you support Montgomery County's role in the Anacostia Restoration Plan, including in allocating necessary funds from the County budget, along with working for State and Federal funding, in order to ensure that these crucial retrofits will be built?

Yes

8. The 2010 stormwater permit issued to Montgomery County by the Maryland Department of the Environment is the result of a four-year collaborative effort on the part of the Stormwater Partners, DEP and other agencies. In order to ensure the success of this important pollution clean-up mandate, will you support annual increases in the Water Quality Protection Charge (now at \$45.50 per household per year)?

No

9. Our region has experienced a record number of water main breaks in recent years, some of them catastrophic, and WSSC has warned repeatedly that this trend will accelerate unless we approve the funding increases necessary to fill the massive backlog of deferred maintenance. WSSC has for many years, requested that both of its counties, Montgomery and Prince Georges, support and enact an Infrastructure Renewal Fund. While Montgomery has traditionally supported higher rate increases for WSSC than has Prince George's, neither County has yet supported or achieved establishment of the absolutely crucial Infrastructure Renewal Fund at the levels requested by WSSC. Will you support establishment of the WSSC Infrastructure Renewal Fund at the level required to rebuild and maintain our water and sewer infrastructure?

Yes

10. Montgomery County faces a conundrum when it comes to future land use. We have residential green wedges and the Agricultural Reserve to protect. In the 1980s, the county lost a significant amount of forests to development. The Forest Conservation Law has made some progress in terms of protecting or replanting forest in the Up County. However, with shifting development patterns and about 6% of land left in the county for new development, there is a need to protect trees in urban areas. What approach would you recommend increase the tree canopy in the Down County?

We are challenged to maintain a healthy tree canopy in our most urban areas. Selection of the appropriate tree species for street trees, a street tree adoption program, use of more pervious surfaces on sidewalks, and replanting where trees have been removed could all increase the number of street trees as well as efforts to include trees as part of planned public amenities.

11. What types of development would you be most supportive of from the list below? Choose two.

New residential development clustered around mass transit with adequate ratios for workforce or affordable housing

Redevelopment/adaptive re-use of previously developed land (Downtown Silver Spring is a good example.)

12. Ten Mile Creek in the Clarksburg area, straddles the Agricultural Reserve, and is the last best creek in Montgomery County, according to surveys by both County biologists and citizen stream monitors. Ten Mile Creek has more diversity and abundance of fish, aquatic bugs, and amphibians than other creeks throughout the County, and it is part of our Little Seneca Reservoir backup Drinking Water Supply. Montgomery County has proposed a huge bus depot and transportation equipment maintenance facility for the Ten Mile Creek watershed, near the existing County Jail. Environmental and civic groups have called on Montgomery County to find another location for the depot and to split up the dual-purpose facility if that is what it takes to protect Ten Mile Creek. Do you support moving the proposed County Bus Depot to a location outside of fragile Ten Mile Creek watershed?

Yes

13. As called for in the 1994 Clarksburg Master Plan, Montgomery must now apply the lessons learned from Clarksburg Town Center development, including the pollution of streams and loss of groundwater, in deciding how to proceed for Ten Mile Creek. The Ad-Hoc Water Quality Working Group report was issued in July 2010 to the Council. In this report, members of civic, environmental groups and county agencies called for a Master Plan amendment (already recommended by the Planning Board in the summer of 2009) that will enable the County to apply protections proven to work in Upper Paint Branch and Upper Rock Creek. Will you support a Master Plan Amendment in order to apply necessary protections to Ten Mile Creek? Please explain why or why not.

Yes

I am willing to consider an amendment to the Master Plan; I am not wedded to specific language as yet.

14. Do you believe Montgomery County goes far enough to work collaboratively with adjacent jurisdictions (meaning other counties, cities and towns and state and federal parkland) to address environmental/quality of life concerns? Use the comment field to be more specific about our current efforts.

No, we can do more and should reach out to our adjacent counties more for information-sharing and best practices.

We don't always need to reinvent the wheel and there are many communities across the country that are addressing similar concerns. We should learn from them as well as work with our neighboring jurisdictions. Since air and water flow across boundaries, it is essential to seek regional solutions.

15. Does Montgomery County do a good job of integrated regional planning when it comes to setting the policy agenda for natural resource issues? Please explain your answer in the comment field and provide ideas as to what more we can and should be doing in this regard.

Not sure

This is not my area of expertise although I hope to learn from groups like yours. The regional report regarding the Anacostia Watershed was comprehensive and a good example of a regional approach.

16. M-83 is a proposed highway project that could slice across parts of the Montgomery County Agricultural Reserve, increase sprawl in the Up County, and otherwise wreak havoc on our remaining high-quality rural streams in its path. Environmental groups including Audubon Naturalist Society and local landowners, including Day Spring Silent Retreat Center, oppose M-83 and want it removed from the plans. Do you support or oppose M-83? Please state your reasons in either case.

Support

I support the M-83 in theory as it provides a connection to relieve congestion in that transportation corridor. I wouldn't support a specific route that cuts the Retreat Center in half or that wreaks havoc on streams.

17. What do you think are the two most pressing issues facing Montgomery County in terms of quality of life and protection of our natural resources?

Water and Air quality are the most important, both of which are impacted by land use. The greatest challenge is getting people to make lasting changes in their day to day habits, such as purposeful reductions in their dependence on cars, reducing energy usage at an individual level, and recycling, among other things.

18. What role do you see the Maryland-National Capital Parks and Planning Commission in regarding the relationship to the Council in the future? Would you like to see changes at M-NCPPC? If so, please explain in the comments field.

Planning Board decisions should not be overshadowed by Council politics.

Communication between the M-NCPPC, the County Executive, and the Council could be improved, although I don't believe the onus lies entirely with M-NCPPC. I want to see changes to the development approval process within both M-NCPPC and county agencies.

19. Montgomery County has been losing its street trees at a rapid pace, with the rate of replacement far below the rate of tree removal. Which of the policy options listed below do you support to replant and support a vibrant street tree program? (Check all that you support):

Reorganize: Take the street tree program out of DOT and move it to the Parks Department or back to DEP.

Increase the funding level of the street tree program.

Change the current default situation: When a street tree is cut down, a tree is replanted only at the owner's request. Change this to a requirement for automatic replanting where a street tree has been taken down.

20. If you were to recommend budget cuts and could make cuts in one of the following program areas, which would it be? And please tell us why in the comments field.

Staffing for Department of Environmental Protection

Obviously in these tough times, some programs may have to be cut. Hopefully, if we are smart and thoughtful, we can accomplish this by making our county services and programs more efficient rather than make draconian cuts to the very programs which improve our quality of life and the environment. If I had to select the most important areas to protect in the budget, I would focus on first person tangibles that foster individual participation not oversight.

21. Please rate your level of concern on each of the following environmental issues:

	Not concerned (1)	Somewhat unconcerned (2)	Somewhat concerned (3)	Very concerned (4)
Watershed protection and stormwater management				X
Loss of tree canopy in the County				X
Impacts of climate change and the need for county action				X
Condition of street trees in County neighborhoods				X
Sustainable transportation				X
Parks and green space preservation				X
Energy efficiency in Montgomery County businesses and homes				X
Smart growth land use planning				X

Citizen involvement in environmental and quality of life issues	X
Walkable and bike-friendly neighborhoods	X

Other (please specify):

22. If you were to rank and prioritize the following in order of the top three most important, how would you rank these areas?

	1 (1)	2 (2)	3 (3)
Watershed protection		X	
Climate change impacts			X
Increasing the county tree canopy			
Developing alternatives to reduce the number of daily car trips in the county		X	

Other (please specify):

23. Montgomery County has an award-winning park system of nearly 35,000 acres. The Parks Department, under M-NCPPC, has demonstrated a strong commitment to stewardship of the wide range of natural resources within our parkland. But the County Council recently made budget cuts severe enough to endanger the continued maintenance of these resources. Do you support restoring vital funding to maintain our parks?

Yes

24. If you have any other environmental concerns/issues, please list them below.

No Response

25. What will get Montgomery County to the target of 80% in reduction of greenhouse gases by the year 2050 that is cited in our county Climate Action Plan? Choose the following policies that you will commit to supporting.

- Increasing tree canopy to a healthy countywide percentage
- Preservation of mature tree cover throughout the county, including protection of street trees in the right of way
- Going full scale on community and business education on energy efficiency
- Encouraging pedestrian and bicycle commuting
- Working with adjacent cities and counties on a regional plan of action
- Pressing for more state and federal funding for mass-transit projects

I would prefer to offer tax incentives for installation of alternative energy sources or weatherization programs rather than just for a reduction in usage; telework requirements may be appropriate in some instances, perhaps as an element of CR zoning approval.

26. Are you supportive of the carbon tax recently passed in Montgomery County? Please tell us why you are or are not supportive of the legislation?

No

In my opinion as an Economist, the most effective measures are those that can consider all emission sources in the air shed and beyond and reduce emissions of the worst polluters first. If one taxes a single plant, one risks shifting production to plants that are even worse polluters. Since Montgomery County's air shed is impacted by emissions from our west, and I suspect municipalities in West Virginia are unlikely to impose Carbon Taxes, the optimal approach would be to press for stricter national standards. However, I am aware that states and localities often lead the way on environmental issues and we may not get adequate national action until there is a critical mass of local laws establishing strict standards and that Mirant is not known for being on the vanguard of clean emissions.

27. The current Montgomery County Forest Conservation Law only applies to tracts of land that are 40,000 square feet or larger, approximately one acre. Would you consider lowering the threshold to protect more forest?

Yes

28. Please tell us what you would consider to be a reasonable threshold for triggering a forestry law.

20,000 square feet or more

I would like to have a better sense of the numbers and types of properties that would be affected by lowering the threshold before making a firm commitment to a specific number although I was under the impression that a 2009 state law had already lowered this threshold to 20,000 acres.

29. Have environmental concerns changed your voting patterns in the areas listed below? If you are not an incumbent, then please skip to the following question.

	Yes	No
Watershed protection		X
Green building and Low Impact Development or LID		X

Climate change impacts in and around Montgomery County	X
Increasing tree canopy	X
Energy efficiency	X
Land use planning	X
Pedestrian safety	X

Other (please specify): N/A--only checked the above spaces because the survey would not submit without responding.

30. Please rate your agreement with the following statement:

	Strongly Disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Somewhat Agree	Strongly Agree
I would vote to support legislation that would strengthen tree and forestry laws in Montgomery County.			X	

31. If you are not in favor of adopting stronger tree and forestry legislation, please explain your position and how you have come to this conclusion.

N/A

32. Should the State have more jurisdiction to regulate natural resources in Montgomery County?

No

I am not aware of any areas where the State does not have jurisdiction to regulate our natural resources.

33. Does the county need to be more active in terms of educating residents about energy consumption? If yes, please provide ideas as to how.

Yes

Whatever environmental education is occurring our public school system, it is not enough to get my children to turn off the lights in our house:) Getting youth actively engaged at an early age and fostering appreciation of our natural world is a first step.

34. What are the solutions to addressing the cleanup of the Chesapeake Bay? What role should Montgomery County residents play, if any?

Implementing the stormwater management controls we have adopted and reducing the amount of nitrogen in run-off. Residents can make small changes such as reducing fertilizer used on lawns, keeping storm drains cleared, and using pervious materials for driveways.

35. Can you recommend a proposal for action within the legislative and Executive branches of government in Montgomery County to address Chesapeake Bay restoration?

No Response

36. Please provide any additional comments you care to provide.

Re #1 above: My yes refers to the fact that I believe as a community we are capable of taking the necessary steps and meeting the challenges even though we haven't done the best job possible so far. Re: #7 above: I support more funding at some point, but it's not likely that we can increase funding for anything in the near future. I believe some of these projects could be accomplished through an expanded summer jobs program for youth. Re #8 above: I am willing to support increased funding for these projects, but not necessarily through annual increases in the water quality fund tax. Re #12 above: I would support moving the depot if I believed the county would be unable to construct and operate it in a way that would safeguard the creek. Re #19 above: I support more funding at some point, but it's not likely that we can increase funding for anything in the near future. Re #23 above: I support our park system, but it's not likely that we can increase funding for anything in the near future.

37. Please fill in your name.

Name - Jane de Winter

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